

广州鑫平电子科技有限公司

YB1602K

LCD MODULE USER MANUAL

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1. FUNCTIONS & FEATURES

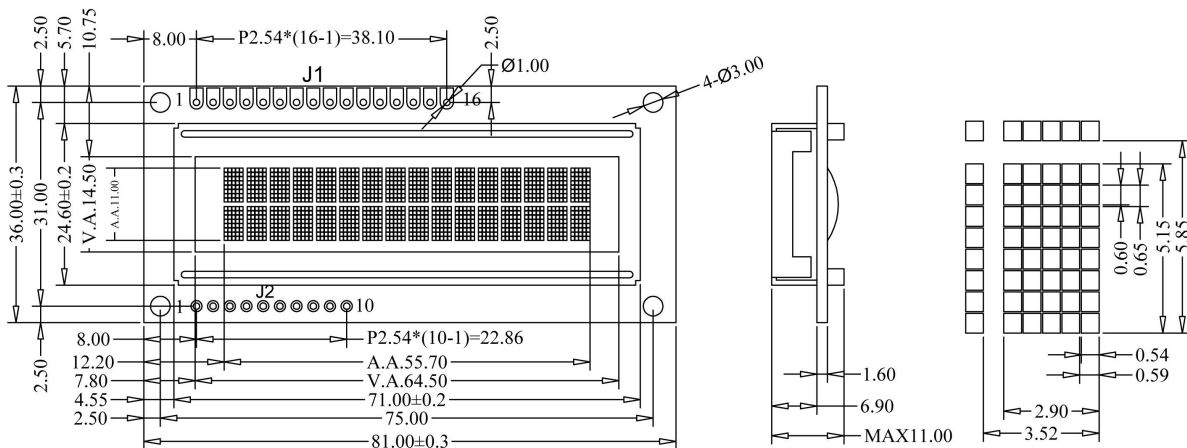
Features

- Characters: 16×2 Lines
- LCD Mode: STN Gray/Transflective, Positive
- Controller IC: ST7070 or Equivalent
- Driving Method: 1/16 Duty; 1/5 Bias
- Viewing Angle: 6 O'clock direction
- 6800 serial 8-Bit/4-Bit MPU Interface, 3-SPI
- Backlight: LED
- Operating Temperature Range: -20 to +70°C;
- Storage Temperature Range: -30 to +80°C;

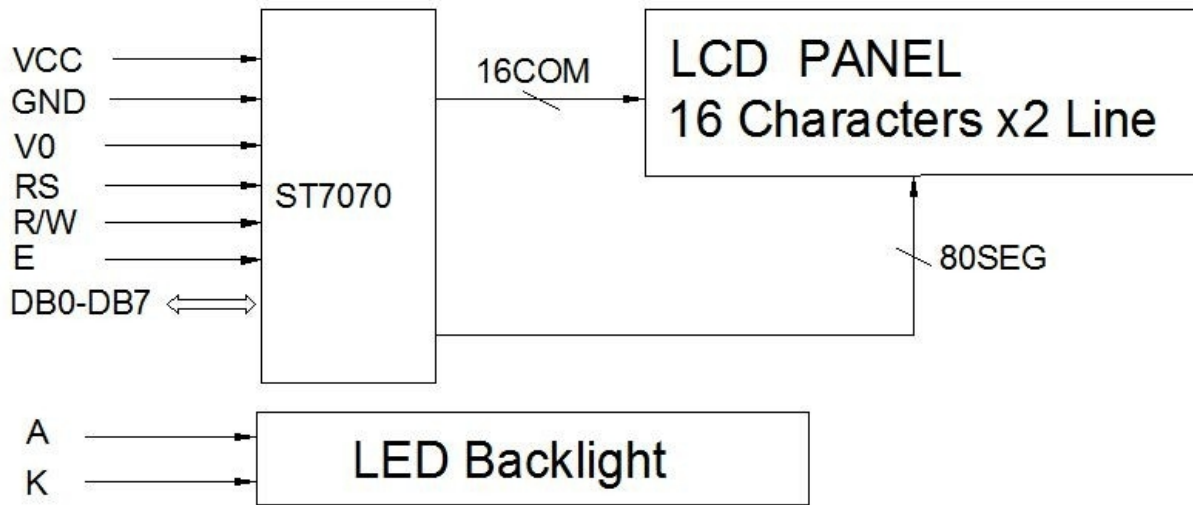
2. MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

ITEM	SPECIFICATIONS	UNIT
Module Size	81.0L×36.0W×11.0H	mm
View Area	64.5×14.5	mm
Number of Character	16×2 Lines	—
Character Size	2.9×5.15	mm
Character Pitch	3.52×5.85	mm

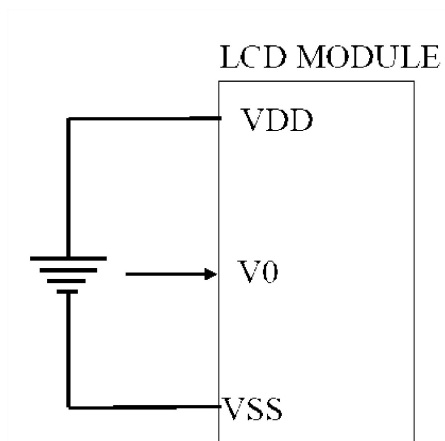
3. EXTERNAL DIMENSIONS



4. BLOCK DIAGRAM



5. POWER SUPPLY



VDD-V0=Operating voltage for LCD

6. PIN DESCRIPTION

J1:

Pin No.	SYMBOL	LEVEL	FUNCTION
1	GND	0V	Power Ground
2	VCC	5.0V	Power Supply For Logic
3	V0	-	Operating Voltage for LCD
4	RS	H/L	H: Data L: Command
5	R/W	H/L	H: Read L: Write
6	E	H, H->L	Enable Signal
7-10	DB0-DB3	H/L	Data Bus Line 4-bit Low
11-14	DB4-DB7	H/L	Data Bus Line 4-bit High
15	A	5.0V	Power Supply For LED Backlight
16	K	0V	

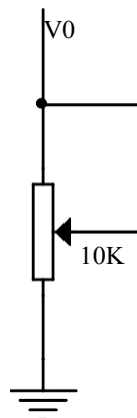
J2:

Pin No.	SYMBOL	LEVEL	FUNCTION
1	GND	0V	Power Ground
2	VCC	5.0V	Power Supply For Logic
3	V0	-	Operating Voltage for LCD
4	CS(DB5)	L	Chip Selection Signal
5	CLK(DB6)	H/L	Serial Clock Signal
6	DI(DB7)	H/L	Serial Data Signal
7	PS	-	H: Paralell interface ; L: Serial interface
8	RST	L	Reset Signal
9	A	5.0V	Power Supply For LED Backlight
10	K	0V	

Note: 1. Parallel interface (PS=VDD) : P Short, S Open.
 2. Serial interface (PS=VSS) : P Open , S Short.

6.1. Adjusting The LCD Display Contrast

A Variable-Resistor must be connected to the LCD module for providing a reference to V0. The recommended value of the Variable-Resistor is 10K to 20K.



7. MAXIMUM ABSOLUTE LIMIT (Ta=25°C)

Items	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit	Condition
Supply Voltage	Vdd	-0.3	7.0	V	Vss=0V
Input Voltage	Vin	VDD-10.0V	VDD+0.3V	V	Vss=0V
Operating Temperature	Top	-20	70	°C	No Condensation
Storage Temperature	Tst	-30	80	°C	No Condensation

Note: Voltage greater than above may damage the module

All voltages are specified relative to Vss=0V

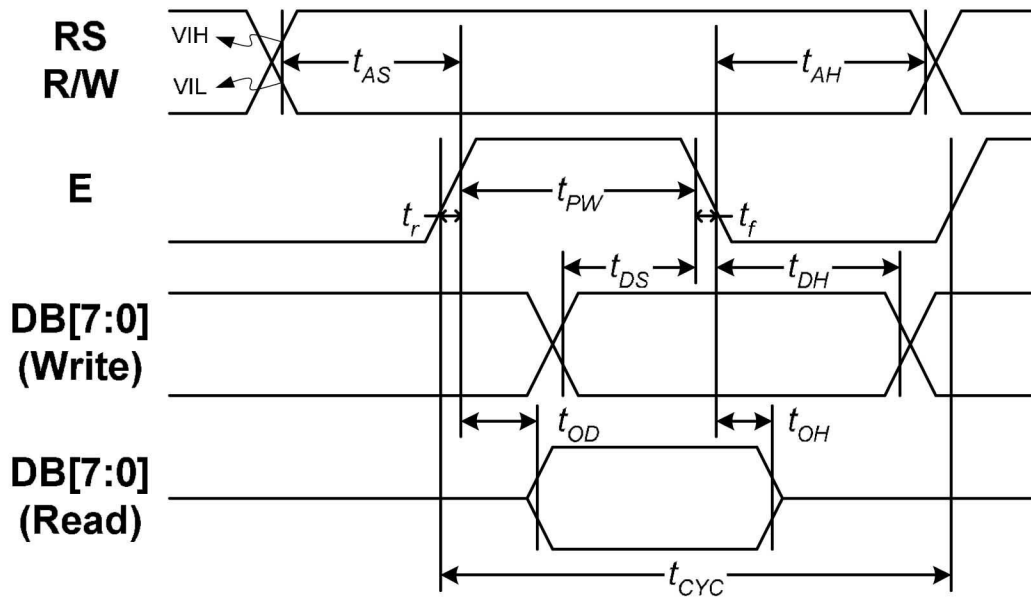
8. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

8.1 DC Characteristics (VDD=+5.0V, VSS=0V, Ta=-0~+50°C)

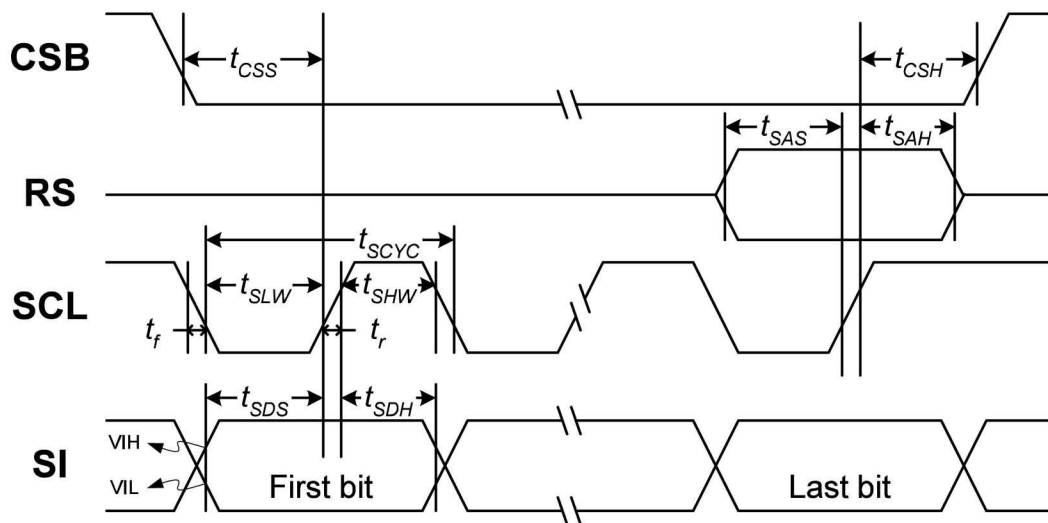
Items	Symbol	Min	Type	Max	Unit	Condition
Operating Voltage	VDD	4.5V	5.0	5.5	V	VDD
Supply Current	IDD	—	1.5	3.0	mA	except LED backlight
Input High Voltage	V _{in}	0.7VDD	—	VDD	V	RS,RW,E,DB0-DB7
Input Low Voltage	V _{il}	-0.3	—	0.6	V	
Output High Voltage	V _{oh}	3.9	—	VDD	V	I _{oh} =-0.1mA,DB0-DB7
Output Low Voltage	V _{ol}	—	—	0.4	V	I _{ol} =0.1mA,DB0-DB7
LCM Driving Voltage	V _{op}	4.2	4.4	4.6	V	

8.2 AC Characteristics (VDD=+5.0V, VSS=0V, Ta=-20~75°C)

● Parallel Interface Write/Read by MPU



● Writing data from MPU to ST7070 (Serial)



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In 6800 interface
(TA = 25°C, VCC = 5V)

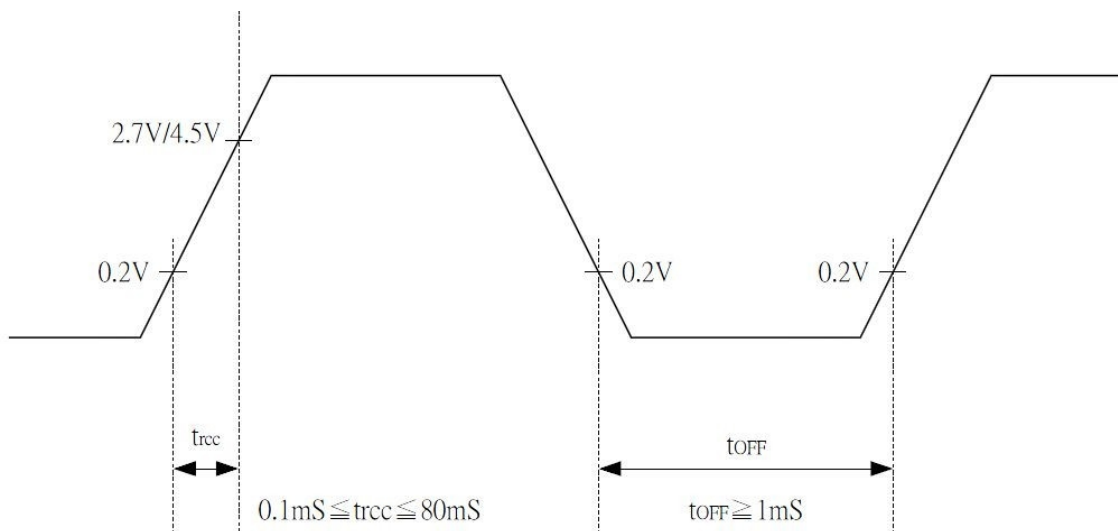
Symbol	Characteristics	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
<i>Internal Clock Operation</i>						
f _{OSC}	OSC Frequency	R = 91KΩ	190	270	350	KHz
<i>External Clock Operation</i>						
f _{EX}	External Frequency	-	125	270	410	KHz
	Duty Cycle	-	45	50	55	%
Tr,Tf	Rise/Fall Time	-	-	-	0.2	μs
<i>Write Mode (Writing data from MPU to ST7070)</i>						
T _{CYC}	Enable Cycle Time	Pin E (except clear display)	40	-	-	us
T _{PW}	Enable Pulse Width	Pin E	20	-	-	ns
Tr,Tf	Enable Rise/Fall Time	Pin E	-	-	25	ns
T _{AS}	Address Setup Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	0	-	-	ns
T _{AH}	Address Hold Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	10	-	-	ns
T _{DS}	Data Setup Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	20	-	-	ns
T _{DH}	Data Hold Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	10	-	-	ns
<i>Read Mode (Reading Data from ST7070 to MPU)</i>						
T _{CYC}	Enable Cycle Time	Pin E	1200	-	-	ns
T _{PW}	Enable Pulse Width	Pin E	430	-	-	ns
Tr,Tf	Enable Rise/Fall Time	Pin E	-	-	25	ns
T _{AS}	Address Setup Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	0	-	-	ns
T _{AH}	Address Hold Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	10	-	-	ns
T _{OD}	Output Delay Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	-	-	390	ns
T _{OH}	Output Hold Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	10	-	-	ns

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In Serial Interface
(TA = 25℃, VCC = 5V)

Symbol	Characteristics	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
<i>Internal Clock Operation</i>						
f _{OSC}	OSC Frequency	R = 91KΩ	190	270	350	KHz
<i>External Clock Operation</i>						
f _{EX}	External Frequency	-	125	270	410	KHz
	Duty Cycle	-	45	50	55	%
Tr,Tf	Rise/Fall Time	-	-	-	0.2	μs
<i>Write Mode (Writing data from MPU to ST7070)</i>						
T _{SCYC}	SCL Cycle Time	SCL	2010	-	-	ns
T _{SHW,SLW}	SCL Pulse Width	SCL	1010	-	-	ns
Tr,Tf	SCL Rise/Fall Time	SCL	-	-	25	ns
T _{SAS}	Address Setup Time	RS	60	-	-	ns
T _{SAH}	Address Hold Time	RS	10	-	-	ns
T _{SDS}	Data Setup Time	SI	10	-	-	ns
T _{SDH}	Data Hold Time	SI	60	-	-	ns
T _{CSS}	CS-SCL Time	CS	60			ns
T _{CSH}	CS-SCL Time	CS	160			ns

Internal Power Supply Reset



Notes:

- t_{OFF} compensates for the power oscillation period caused by momentary power supply oscillations.
- Specified at 4.5V for 5V operation, and at 2.7V for 3V operation.
- For if 4.5V is not reached during 5V operation, the internal reset circuit will not operate normally.

9. FUNCTION SPECIFICATIONS

9.1. Basic Setting

To drive the LCD module corretly and provide normally display, please use the following setting:

- N=1, 2-line display
- F=0, 5×8 dots font
- D=1, display on

Note:

- These setting/commands should issue to the LCD module while start up.
- See the Display Commands section for details.

9.2. Resetting The LCD Module

When turning on the VDD and VSS power supply, LCD module will execute the reset routine automatically. It takes about 50ms. After the reset routine, the LCD module status will be as follow:

- N=1, 2-line display
- Display clear
- DL=1, 8-bit interface
- F=0, 5×8 dot character font
- D=0, Display off
- C=0, Cursor off
- B=0, Blinking off
- I/D=1, Increment by 1
- S=0, No shift

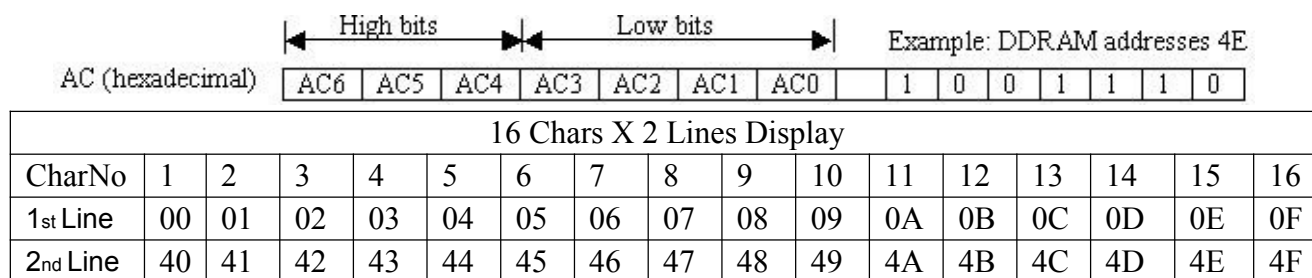
NOTE:

- Reset routine could not generate the Basic Setting

9.3. Display Memory Map

9.3.1. Display Data RAM (DDRAM)

This DDRAM is used to store the display data represented in 8-bit character codes. Below figure is the relationships between DDRAM addresses and positions on the liquid crystal display.



9.3.2. Character Generator RAM(CGRAM)

Character Generator RAM is for storing the User-defined Characters(5×8 dots font). Totally 8 User-defined Characters(character code = 00h-07h) could be created.

The User-defined Character Codes are 00h and 07h. They could be called into DDRAM as normal character.

User-defined Character Code	CGRAM Address	CGRAM Data (Font Pattern)	
		D7 ~ D5	D4 ~ D0
00h (08h)	00h 01h ⋮ 06h 07h	Not Use	5 x 8 dots font pattern
01h (09h)	08h 09h ⋮ 0Eh 0Fh	Not Use	5 x 8 dots font pattern
02h (0Ah)	10h 11h ⋮ 16h 17h	Not Use	5 x 8 dots font pattern
03h (0Bh)	18h 19h ⋮ 1Eh 1Fh	Not Use	5 x 8 dots font pattern
04h (0Ch)	20h 21h ⋮ 26h 27h	Not Use	5 x 8 dots font pattern
05h (0Dh)	28h 29h ⋮ 2Eh 2Fh	Not Use	5 x 8 dots font pattern
06h (0Eh)	30h 31h ⋮ 36h 37h	Not Use	5 x 8 dots font pattern
07h (0Fh)	38h 39h ⋮ 3Eh 3Fh	Not Use	5 x 8 dots font pattern

CGRAM Address Map

9.3.3. Character code ROM

Please refer to ST7070 datasheet.

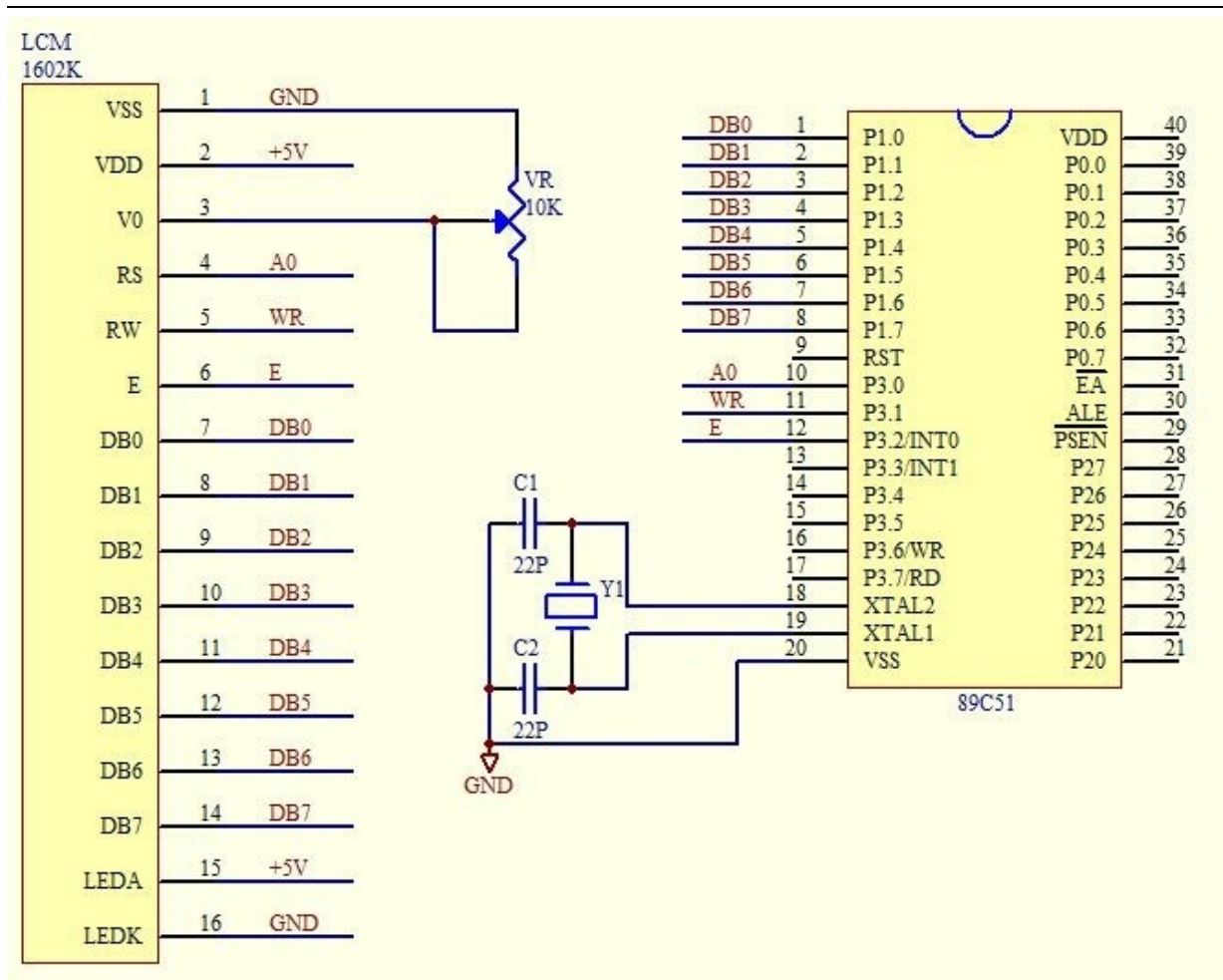
9.4. Display Commands

Instructions	Instruction Code										Description	Execution Time(max) ($f_{oc}=250KHZ$)
	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0		
Clear Display	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Clear entire display area, restore display from shift, and load address counter with DD RAM address 00H	1.64ms
Display/ Cursor Home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	×	Restore display from shift and load address counter with DD RAM address00H	1.64ms
Entry Mode Set	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	S	Specify direction of cursor movement and display shift mode.This operation takes place after each data transfer(read/write)	40μs
Display ON/OFF Control	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	C	B	Specify activation of display (D) cursor (C) and blinking of character at cursor position (B).	40μs
Display/ Cursor Shift	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	×	×	Shift display or move cursor.	40μs
Function Set	0	0	0	0	1	DL	N	F	×	×	Set interface data length (D), number of display line (N), and character font (F).	40μs
RAM Address Set	0	0	0	1	ACG						Load the address counter with a CG RAM address. Subsequent data access is for CG RAM data.	40μs
DD RAM Address Set	0	0	1	ADD							Load the address counter with a DD RAM address. Subsequent data access is for DD RAM data.	40μs
Busy Flag/Address Counter Read	0	1	AC								Read Busy Flag (BF) and contents of Address Counter (AC).	40μs
CG RAM/DD RAM Data Write	1	0	Write data								Write data to CG RAM or DD RAM.	40μs
CG RAM/DD RAM Data Read	1	1	Read data								Read data from CG RAM or DD RAM	40μs

NOTE:

- Do not use any other commands not listed, or the system malfunction may result.
- For the details of the display commands, please refer to ST7070 datasheet.

9.5. Application Circuits



10. DESIGN AND HANDING PRECAUTION

- 10.1. The LCD panel is made by glass. Any mechanical shock (eg. Dropping form high place) will damage the LCD module. Do not add excessive force on the surface of the display, which may cause the Display color change abnormally.
- 10.2. The polarizer on the LCD is easily get scratched. If possible, do not remove the LCD protective film until the last step of installation.
- 10.3. Never attempt to disassemble or rework the LCD module.
- 10.4. Only Clean the LCD with Isopropyl Alcohol or Ethyl Alcohol. Other solvents (eg. water) may damage the LCD.
- 10.5. When mounting the LCD module, make sure that it is free form twisting, warping and distortion.
- 10.6. Ensure to provide enough space(with cushion) between case and LCD panel to prevent external force adding on it, or it may cause damage to the LCD or degrade the display result
- 10.7. Only hold the LCD module by its side. Never hold LCD module by add force on the heat seal or TAB.
- 10.8. Never add force to component of the LCD module. It may cause invisible damage or

degrade of the reliability.

- 10.9. LCD module could be easily damaged by static electricity. Be careful to maintain an optimum anti-static work environment to protect the LCD module.
- 10.10. When peeling of the protective film from LCD, static charge may cause abnormal display pattern. It is normal and will resume to normal in a short while.
- 10.11. Take care and prevent get hurt by the LCD panel edge.
- 10.12. Never operate the LCD module exceed the absolute maximum ratings.
- 10.13. Keep the signal line as short as possible to prevent noisy signal applying to LCD module.
- 10.14. Never apply signal to the LCD module without power supply.
- 10.15. IC chip (eg. TAB or COG) is sensitive to the light. Strong lighting environment could possibly cause malfunction. Light sealing structure casing is recommend.
- 10.16. LCD module reliability may be reduced by temperature shock.
- 10.17. When storing the LCD module, avoid exposure to the direct sunlight, high humidity, high temperature or low temperature. They may damage or degrade the LCD module